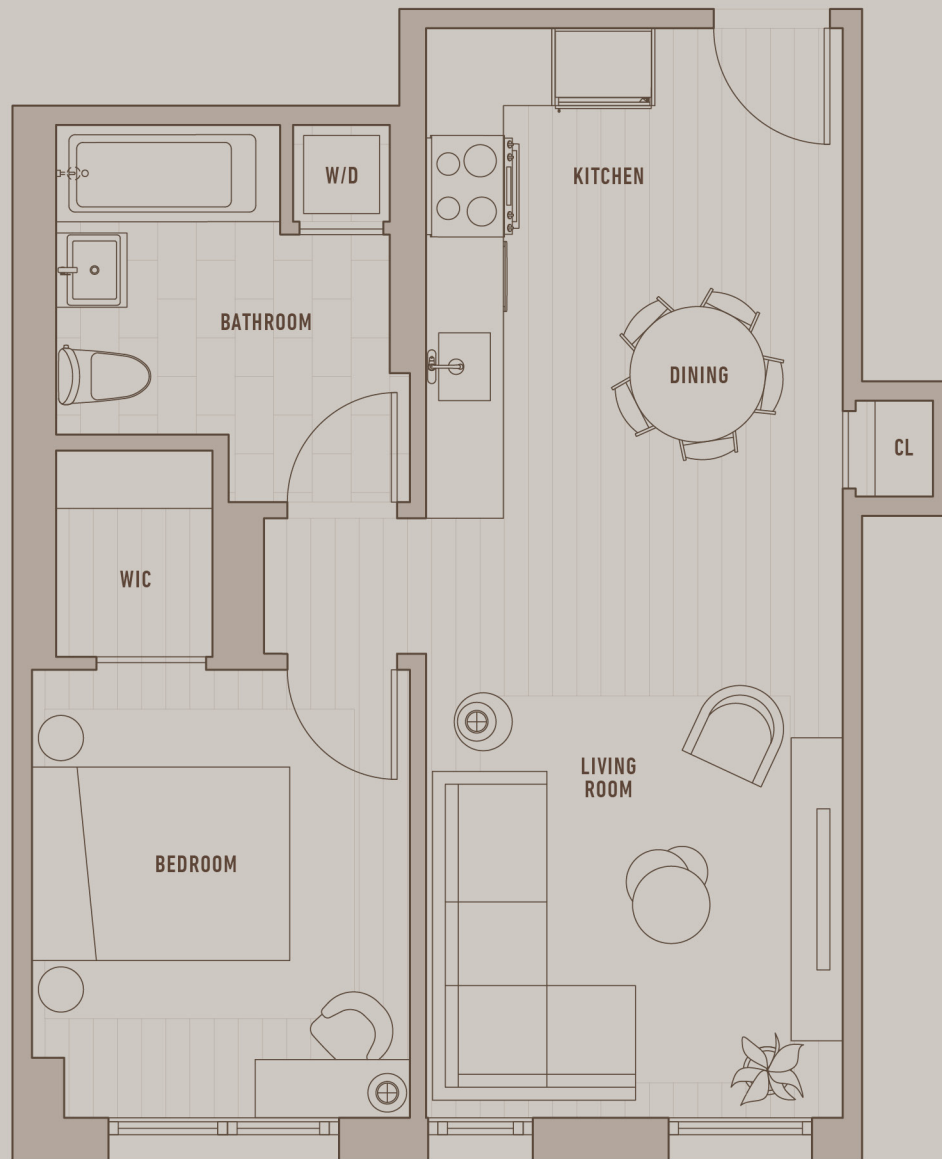


RESIDENCE 206-606



1 BEDROOM / 1 BATHROOM

